

# **M-Series Operator's Manual**

Mini-GPUs for Certified Aircraft



Model M1435 / M1435P 14-Volt, 35-Amp Maximum Continuous



Model M2827 28-Volt, 27-Amp Maximum Continuous

# Thank you for your purchase!

Please **register your GPU** to activate your warranty and receive important software updates for your product.

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# **IMPORTANT DISCLAIMERS & LIABILITY LIMITATIONS**

As a condition for use, Audio Authority Corp. authorizes this device for use ONLY by aviation professionals, such as licensed pilots and maintenance technicians, knowledgeable about the aircraft's electrical system and batteries. Experimental/Amateur-Built aircraft electrical systems not only vary widely; they are unique. Many aircraft electrical systems also become altered from the original builder's configuration and these changes are often poorly documented in the aircraft records.

The concepts, recommendations, and instructions in this manual are necessarily general and make assumptions that do not apply to every aircraft and may not be correct for your particular aircraft. Incorrect use of this device has the potential to damage the GPU and/or aircraft components. This product also requires installation of electrical wiring to the airframe to function.

It is the operator's sole responsibility to read completely and fully understand this manual, plus all available documentation on their aircraft's electrical system design, to properly determine the appropriate use of this, or any, external power source. **If you cannot do this, do not use this product.** Instead, consult a qualified technician familiar with your specific aircraft type and configuration before connecting the GPU to your aircraft, or return it to the seller before using.

#### About the Manufacturer

Audio Authority Corp. has been building innovative aviation related products since 2006 including GPUs, battery charging harnesses and power receptacle installation kits. These products are proudly designed and assembled in Lexington, Kentucky. Audio Authority was established in 1976 as an audio equipment retail operation, but gradually shifted to engineering and manufacturing audio equipment and other electronic products. Jonathan Sisk, the Founder and CEO, has been a pilot for many years, and maintains a small passenger plane for company trips, as well as a Van's RV-14. You can learn more about our history, unique company culture, and other products at <u>www.audioauthority.com</u>.







#### **General Description and Application**

This manual is applicable to both the M1435 and M2827 models. Model specific references in this manual will be separated by a slash.

The M1435/M2827 Mini-GPUs are specialized switching-mode power supplies designed to provide pilots and aviation maintenance professionals with a portable, affordable source of stable, high-current, noise-free DC power that replicates the in-flight electrical environment. Depending upon the model, its rated output is either 14-volts DC up to 35-amps maximum continuous current (approximately 500 watts), or 28-volts up to 27-amps (approximately 750 watts). The GPU's intended purpose is to energize aircraft's main electrical bus without using the battery or engine. It will safely provide continuous power for the most delicate electronics and airframe systems up to its full rated output.

- **Typical Uses** power avionics for flight planning, familiarization, and training
  - update flight deck database and software
  - troubleshooting and maintenance



#### **Special Features**

- Color-coded, keyed SB-50 type output connections to prevent accidental voltage mismatch (Yellow designates 12/14 volt compatibility, Red designates 24/28 volt compatibility)
- Digital output meter shows voltage and current load
- Front panel status indicator LED
- Programmable auto-shutdown timer
- Dual USB power ports for mobile device charging
- QuietFiltered<sup>™</sup> output for interference-free COM radio operation
- Auto protection/recovery from short circuit, reverse polarity, over voltage/load/temperature

#### **Operating Conditions and Limitations**

The M1435/2827 is internally fan-cooled and relies on unobstructed ventilation access for proper operation. The GPU should operate on a clean, hard surface so that debris cannot be ingested. Its design assumes a dry operating environment. If used outdoors, it is the operator's responsibility to ensure that the unit is not exposed to moisture.

The M1435 or M2827 is designed to provide **airframe power only**. It is not a battery charger. It does not monitor the state-of-charge of the aircraft battery. It is not suitable for engine starting. A *charged* aircraft battery of any chemistry may be safely used with the GPU. A discharged battery, if in-circuit with external power, may overload the GPU and engage its internal protection (see Troubleshooting).

#### **Safety Precautions**

- Do not use this or any electrical device near uncontained fuel or fuel vapors.
- Use in a well-ventilated area.
- Do not use in a wet environment.
- Disconnect GPU from aircraft when not in use.
- Do not leave unattended while in use.

#### **Connecting GPU to Aircraft**

- Connect the GPU AC input cord to a grounded power receptacle, 90-240VAC, 50-60Hz.
- Connect the output cable to the GPU front panel receptacle.
- Turn GPU power switch ON; observe as proper voltage stabilizes on the output display.
- Connect GPU output cable to aircraft's external power receptacle; observe that the airframe is energized and shows a stable load of less than the GPUs rated output. If voltage or current load are not as expected, or GPU status indicator is flashing or red, disconnect the GPU from the airframe and investigate the problem.

**SAFETY TIP**: Using the GPU during preflight allows a thorough inspection of all systems and lights, without depleting the battery. In fact, if the battery is in-circuit, the GPU can provide a brief "top-off" charge for the aircraft battery!

#### **Status Indicator**

The GPU incorporates a status indicator between the volt/amp meter and the output connector. Indications are interpreted as follows:

**OFF** = Power Switch OFF, or no AC input power

**GREEN** = ON or powered, normal operation

FLASHING GREEN = Auto-shutdown engaged

**FLASHING RED** = Fault condition – see troubleshooting table for more details

#### **Automatic Shutdown Timer**

The M1435/M2827 features a programmable timer to automatically shut down the GPU after a period of time in use, as selected by the user. This is to prevent the GPU from inadvertently being left on for an extended period and potentially overcharging the aircraft's battery, if in-circuit with the GPU.

A 10-position rotary switch on the back panel determines the duration of continuous operation. Each number represents ½ hour. This switch is factory set at 5 (2.5 hours); adjust with a small screwdriver. To disable the auto-shutdown feature, set the switch to the 0 position.

To reset the timer and restart the GPU after auto-shutdown, cycle the power switch OFF then back ON.

#### **USB Mobile Device Charging**

Two convenience USB charging ports are provided on the rear panel of the GPU. These provide a 5VDC output, up to 2A total combined, suitable for charging many portable devices like phones and speakers.

## Troubleshooting

PROBLEM / CONDITION	CAUSE	SOLUTION
GPU does not turn <b>ON</b> Volt/Amp meter <b>OFF</b> Status indicator <b>OFF</b>	No AC input to GPU.	Verify power cord connections. Check AC input fuse. If blown, replace (only once). 1 extra fuse is contained in the fuse drawer. <i>If fuse blows a second</i> <i>time, do not replace until GPU is</i> <i>repaired</i> . See Limited Warranty statement for technical service contact information.
GPU displays voltage but no output to aircraft (zero amps) Status indicator <b>GREEN</b>	Faulty connection between GPU and aircraft electrical system.	Check connections from GPU to the aircraft's external power receptacle.
Volt/amp meter <b>OFF</b> Status indicator <b>FLASHING GREEN</b>	Auto-shutdown timer expired.	Cycle power switch OFF, then back ON, to restart shutdown timer. Adjust timer settings if desired, or zero to disable shutdown timer.
Status indicator <b>FLASHING RED</b> Voltage drops to < 13/26 volts	Current overload.	Reduce load to less than 35/27 amps.
Status indicator <b>FLASHING RED</b> Volt/Amp meter <b>OFF</b>	Internal protection engaged. Over temperature, or Sustained overload.	Reduce load to less than 35/27 amps. Turn off aircraft equipment to reduce current draw. Cycle Power Switch OFF then ON again to reset.
Status indicator <b>FLASHING RED</b> GPU displays voltage but no output to aircraft (zero amps)*	Internal protection engaged.	If cable connections are good, then turn power switch OFF. Disconnect DC output cord from aircraft external power receptacle. Wait for GPU meter to go OFF. Power switch ON. Meter ON. Reconnect to aircraft.

\* In certain instances, battery voltage backfeeding from the aircraft may trigger protection mode in the GPU, thereby preventing normal power up. Follow instructions above for disconnecting from the aircraft and resetting the GPU to restore proper operation.

SPECIFICATIONS	M1435 / M1435P	M2827
Input Voltage	90-240 volts AC, 50-60 Hz	90-240 volts AC, 50-60 Hz
Input Current	5.3A @ 115 volts AC	8.2A @ 115 volts AC
Input Fuse	8A Littelfuse 617 Series P/N 0617008.MXP	10A Littelfuse 617 Series P/N 0617010.MXP
Output	14.25 +/- 0.25 VDC, 35 amps max	28.50 +/- 0.25 VDC, 27 amps max
Output Cable	8 AWG, SB-50 to 3-pin oval AN2551 (single-pin Piper plug for M1435P)	8 AWG, SB-50 to 3-pin oval AN2551
Chassis Dimensions	4.13" H x 5.32" W x 13.4" L	4.13" H x 5.32" W x 13.4" L
Carry Weight w/cables	10.9 lbs	11.2 lbs
Carton Dimensions	6" H x 10" x 16" L	6" H x 10" x 16" L
Shipping Weight	12 lbs	12 lbs

## **Operating Tip**

Connecting a GPU, any GPU, to some aircraft may automatically energize certain airframe systems (like motors for air conditioning or hydraulics) that could cause an overload condition. A sustained overload will cause the GPU to self-protect and shutdown. To restore GPU operation, disconnect it from the aircraft and cycle the power switch to reset its internal protection. To prevent the overload condition, identify and pull the circuit breakers that control those devices, then reconnect the GPU.

A similar overload may be encountered if a partially discharged battery is used in-circuit with the GPU's output. In this case, the GPU's response to the battery may exceed either the its maximum charging rate and voltage, or the GPU's capability, causing an overload protective shutdown.

**CAUTION:** While a fully charged battery of any chemistry may be safely used in-circuit with a GPU, a discharged battery should always be removed from the aircraft for bench charging. It is the aircraft owner's responsibility to follow the battery manufacturer's instructions for charging and capacity testing the battery for airworthiness before reinstalling and/or using it in-circuit with a GPU.

#### **One Year Limited Warranty**

Model M1435/2827 Mini-GPUs are warranted to the original purchaser to be free of defects in materials and workmanship for a period of one year from date of shipment. If you suspect a failure, please contact our service department for instructions or see our Service Policies online at www.audioauthority.com/page/Service policy.

Service Department Audio Authority Corporation 2048 Mercer Road, Lexington, KY 40511 Phone: 800-322-8346 (or 859-233-4599) Email: support@audioauthority.com

Units received that are in-warranty will be repaired without charge. Units returned for service require a return authorization number and must be shipped freight prepaid. Units repaired under warranty will be returned freight prepaid via UPS ground or equivalent. A repair estimate will be provided for out-of-warranty repairs. This warranty is void for products that, in our opinion, have been subject to overload, moisture, accident, damage, alteration, misuse, abuse, or acts of nature.

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